Appendix to Q-Step Presentation 19/02/2024

Table 1 Mlogit of Economic Activity

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | NS-SEC | | | Average Marginal Effects | | Quasi-variance | | |
| Economic Activity: ‘School’ Reference Category | **Coef.** | **S.E.** | **Sig.** | **Prob.** | **S.E.** | **S.E.** | **LCI** | **UCI** |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.58 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.39 | (0.01) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.40 | (0.07) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.68 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.01) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | 0.08 | (0.23) |  | 0.02 | (0.03) | 0.21 | -0.34 | 0.50 |
| *1.2* | -0.67 | (0.22) | \*\* | -0.05 | (0.03) | 0.20 | -1.06 | -0.27 |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | 0.10 | -0.21 | 0.21 |
| *3* | 0.36 | (0.15) | \* | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.58 |
| *4* | 0.96 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.02) | 0.10 | 0.75 | 1.16 |
| *5* | 0.87 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.09 | 0.69 | 1.04 |
| *6* | 0.91 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.09 | 0.73 | 1.09 |
| *7* | 1.36 | (0.13) | \*\*\* | 0.13 | (0.02) | 0.08 | 1.19 | 1.53 |
| Intercept | 0.89 | (0.12) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Traditional Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -1.71 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.03 | (0.01) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.84 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.07 | (0.01) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | -0.11 | (0.10) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | 0.02 | (0.23) |  | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.20 | -0.39 | 0.43 |
| *1.2* | -0.52 | (0.21) | \* | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.18 | -0.89 | -0.15 |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | 0.10 | -0.21 | 0.21 |
| *3* | 0.08 | (0.16) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.12 | -0.17 | 0.32 |
| *4* | 0.15 | (0.17) |  | -0.03 | (0.01) | 0.13 | -0.11 | 0.41 |
| *5* | 0.24 | (0.15) |  | -0.02 | (0.01) | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.46 |
| *6* | -0.02 | (0.16) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) | 0.12 | -0.27 | 0.23 |
| *7* | 0.44 | (0.15) | \*\* | -0.03 | (0.01) | 0.11 | 0.22 | 0.66 |
| Intercept | 0.18 | (0.13) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| School | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Training & Apprenticeships |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.24 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | 1.52 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.24 | (0.01) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.38 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.01 | (0.01) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | -0.12 | (0.26) |  | -0.02 | (0.03) | 0.24 | -0.60 | 0.36 |
| *1.2* | -0.45 | (0.23) |  | 0.00 | (0.03) | 0.20 | -0.86 | -0.04 |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | 0.12 | -0.24 | 0.24 |
| *3* | 0.19 | (0.17) |  | -0.00 | (0.02) | 0.13 | -0.07 | 0.45 |
| *4* | 0.97 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.11 | 0.76 | 1.20 |
| *5* | 0.90 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.10 | 0.71 | 1.09 |
| *6* | 0.84 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.10 | 0.65 | 1.04 |
| *7* | 1.08 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.09 | 0.90 | 1.27 |
| Intercept | -0.72 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment & Out of Labour Force |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.94 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | -0.03 | (0.00) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.37 | (0.14) | \*\* | -0.01 | (0.00) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.8 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.00) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | -0.35 | (0.67) |  | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.60 | -1.57 | 0.86 |
| *1.2* | -2.08 | (1.03) | \* | -0.03 | (0.01) | 1.01 | -4.12 | -0.04 |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | 0.24 | -0.48 | 0.48 |
| *3* | -0.29 | (0.38) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.30 | -0.90 | 0.33 |
| *4* | 0.60 | (0.31) |  | -0.00 | (0.01) | 0.21 | 0.19 | 1.02 |
| *5* | 0.29 | (0.30) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.19 | -0.10 | 0.68 |
| *6* | 0.77 | (0.28) | \*\* | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.15 | 0.47 | 1.07 |
| *7* | 1.20 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.01) | 0.13 | 0.94 | 1.46 |
| Intercept | -1.48 | (0.25) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of observations | 8411 | | | | | | | |
| McFadden’s | 0.25 | | | | | | | |
| McFadden’s Adjusted Pseudo | 0.24 | | | | | | | |
| Cox-Snell Pseudo | 0.49 | | | | | | | |
| Nagelkerke Pseudo | 0.53 | | | | | | | |
| AIC | 17431.50 | | | | | | | |
| BIC | 17741.14 | | | | | | | |
| \*\*\* p<.001, \*\* p<.01, \* p<.05 Data Source: NCDS [Sweeps 0-4]  Note: Complete Records Analysis | | | | | | | | |

Table 2 Sensitivity analysis of alternative measures of parental social stratification

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | NS-SEC | | | | | CAMSIS | | | | | RGSC | | | | |
| Economic Activity | **Coef.** | **S.E** | **Sig.** | **Prob.** | **S.E** | **Coef.** | **S.E** | **Sig.** | **Prob.** | **S.E** | **Coef.** | **S.E** | **Sig.** | **Prob.** | **S.E** |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.58 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.39 | (0.01) | -3.57 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.38 | (0.01) | -3.60 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.39 | (0.01) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.40 | (0.07) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) | -0.39 | (0.07) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) | -0.40 | (0.07) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.68 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.01) | 0.65 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.01) | 0.71 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.01) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | 0.08 | (0.23) |  | 0.02 | (0.03) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.2* | -0.67 | (0.22) | \*\* | -0.05 | (0.03) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *3* | 0.36 | (0.15) | \* | 0.05 | (0.02) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *4* | 0.96 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.02) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *5* | 0.87 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.07 | (0.02) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *6* | 0.91 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.09 | (0.02) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *7* | 1.36 | (0.13) | \*\*\* | 0.13 | (0.02) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CAMSIS |  |  |  |  |  | -0.04 | (0.00) | \*\*\* | -0.00 | (0.00) |  |  |  |  |  |
| RGSC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.97 | (0.23) | \*\*\* | -0.10 | (0.03) |
| *2* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *3NM* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.01 | (0.13) |  | -0.01 | (0.02) |
| *3M* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.70 | (0.10) | \*\*\* | 0.05 | (0.01) |
| *4* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.79 | (0.13) | \*\*\* | 0.06 | (0.02) |
| *5* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.14 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | 0.12 | (0.02) |
| Intercept | 0.89 | (0.12) | \*\*\* |  |  | 3.45 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |  |  | 1.17 | (0.10) | \*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Traditional Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -1.71 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.03 | (0.01) | -1.70 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.02 | (0.01) | -1.71 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.03 | (0.01) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.84 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.07 | (0.01) | -0.83 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.84 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.07 | -0.07 |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | -0.11 | (0.10) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) | -0.12 | (0.09) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) | -0.08 | (0.10) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | 0.02 | (0.23) |  | 0.00 | (0.02) | (.) | (.) |  |  |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  |
| *1.2* | -0.52 | (0.21) | \* | -0.01 | (0.02) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *3* | 0.08 | (0.16) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *4* | 0.15 | (0.17) |  | -0.03 | (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *5* | 0.24 | (0.15) |  | -0.02 | (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *6* | -0.02 | (0.16) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *7* | 0.44 | (0.15) | \*\* | -0.03 | (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CAMSIS |  |  |  |  |  | -0.01 | (0.00) | \*\*\* | 0.00 | (0.00) |  |  |  |  |  |
| RGSC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.49 | (0.21) | \* | 0.00 | (0.02) |
| *2* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *3NM* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.12 | (0.14) |  | 0.01 | (0.01) |
| *3M* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.23 | (0.11) | \* | -0.02 | (0.01) |
| *4* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.11 | (0.16) |  | -0.03 | (0.01) |
| *5* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.10 | (0.23) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) |
| Intercept | 0.18 | (0.13) |  |  |  | 0.84 | (0.19) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) | 0.18 | (0.11) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| School | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Training & Apprenticeships |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.24 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) | -3.21 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) | -3.25 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | 1.52 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.24 | (0.01) | 1.52 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.24 | (0.01) | 1.52 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.24 | (0.01) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.38 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.34 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.40 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.01 | (0.01) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | -0.12 | (0.26) |  | -0.02 | (0.03) | (.) | (.) |  |  |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  |
| *1.2* | -0.45 | (0.23) |  | 0.00 | (0.03) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *3* | 0.19 | (0.17) |  | -0.00 | (0.02) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *4* | 0.97 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | 0.05 | (0.02) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *5* | 0.90 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.05 | (0.02) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *6* | 0.84 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.04 | (0.02) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *7* | 1.08 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.02 | (0.02) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CAMSIS |  |  |  |  |  | -0.04 | (0.00) | \*\*\* | -0.00 | (0.00) |  |  |  |  |  |
| RGSC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1* |  |  |  |  |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  | -0.52 | (0.23) | \* | 0.01 | (0.03) |
| *2* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *3NM* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.14 | (0.15) |  | 0.02 | (0.02) |
| *3M* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.78 | (0.11) | \*\*\* | 0.04 | (0.01) |
| *4* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.83 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.04 | (0.01) |
| *5* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.76 | (0.19) | \*\*\* | -0.00 | (0.02) |
| Intercept | -0.72 | (0.14) | \*\*\* |  |  | 1.53 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  |  | -0.56 | (0.12) | \*\*\* |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment & Out of Labour Force |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.94 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | -0.03 | (0.00) | -3.93 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | -0.03 | (0.00) | -3.97 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | -0.03 | (0.00) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.37 | (0.14) | \*\* | -0.01 | (0.00) | -0.36 | (0.14) | \*\* | -0.01 | (0.00) | -0.37 | (0.14) | \* | -0.01 | (0.00) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.8 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.00) | 0.81 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.00) | 0.91 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.00) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | -0.35 | (0.67) |  | -0.01 | (0.02) | (.) | (.) |  |  |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  |
| *1.2* | -2.08 | (1.03) | \* | -0.03 | (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *3* | -0.29 | (0.38) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *4* | 0.60 | (0.31) |  | -0.00 | (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *5* | 0.29 | (0.30) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *6* | 0.77 | (0.28) | \*\* | 0.00 | (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *7* | 1.20 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.01) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CAMSIS |  |  |  |  |  | -0.05 | (0.01) | \*\*\* | -0.00 | (0.00) |  |  |  |  |  |
| RGSC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1* |  |  |  |  |  | (.) | (.) |  |  |  | -2.02 | (1.03) | \* | -0.02 | (0.01) |
| *2* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *3NM* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.91 | (0.35) | \* | -0.02 | (0.01) |
| *3M* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.48 | (0.21) | \* | -0.00 | (0.01) |
| *4* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.91 | (0.24) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.01) |
| *5* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.19 | (0.28) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.01) |
| Intercept | -1.48 | (0.25) | \*\*\* |  |  | 1.35 | (0.33) | \*\*\* |  |  | -1.35 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  |  |
| Number of observations | 8411 | | | | | 8411 | | | | | 8411 | | | | |
| McFadden’s | 0.25 | | | | | 0.25 | | | | | 0.25 | | | | |
| McFadden’s Adjusted Pseudo | 0.24 | | | | | 0.24 | | | | | 0.24 | | | | |
| Cox-Snell Pseudo | 0.49 | | | | | 0.49 | | | | | 0.49 | | | | |
| Nagelkerke Pseudo | 0.53 | | | | | 0.52 | | | | | 0.52 | | | | |
| AIC | 17431.50 | | | | | 17414.46 | | | | | 17454.71 | | | | |
| BIC | 17741.14 | | | | | 17555.21 | | | | | 17708.05 | | | | |
| \*\*\* p<.001, \*\* p<.01, \* p<.05 Data Source: NCDS [Sweeps 0-4]  Note: Complete Records Analysis for NS-SEC, CAMSIS, RGSC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3 Sensitivity analysis of SOC codes

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | SOC 2000 Codes | | | | | SOC 90 Codes | | | | | |
|  | NS-SEC | | | Average Marginal Effects | | NS-SEC | | | | Average Marginal Effects | |
| Economic Activity: ‘School’ Reference Category | **Coef.** | **S.E.** | **Sig.** | **Prob.** | **S.E.** | **Coef.** | **S.E.** | **Sig.** | | **Prob.** | **S.E.** |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.58 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.39 | (0.01) | -3.61 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | | -0.39 | (0.01) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.40 | (0.07) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) | -0.41 | (0.07) | \*\*\* | | -0.17 | (0.01) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.68 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.01) | 0.74 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | | 0.09 | (0.01) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *1.1* | 0.08 | (0.23) |  | 0.02 | (0.03) | 0.39 | (1.05) |  | | 0.09 | (0.17) |
| *1.2* | -0.67 | (0.22) | \*\* | -0.05 | (0.03) | -0.27 | (0.24) |  | | 0.01 | (0.04) |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *3* | 0.36 | (0.15) | \* | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.32 | (0.17) |  | | 0.05 | (0.02) |
| *4* | 0.96 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.02) | 1.02 | (0.18) | \*\*\* | | 0.12 | (0.03) |
| *5* | 0.87 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.90 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | | 0.08 | (0.02) |
| *6* | 0.91 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.89 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | | 0.10 | (0.02) |
| *7* | 1.36 | (0.13) | \*\*\* | 0.13 | (0.02) | 1.32 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | | 0.14 | (0.02) |
| Intercept | 0.89 | (0.12) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) | 0.78 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| Non-Traditional Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -1.71 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.03 | (0.01) | -1.72 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | | 0.03 | (0.01) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.84 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.07 | (0.01) | -0.84 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | | -0.07 | (0.01) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | -0.11 | (0.10) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) | -0.07 | (0.10) |  | | -0.04 | (0.01) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *1.1* | 0.02 | (0.23) |  | 0.00 | (0.02) | -0.08 | (1.12) |  | | -0.02 | (0.10) |
| *1.2* | -0.52 | (0.21) | \* | -0.01 | (0.02) | -0.46 | (0.23) | \* | | -0.02 | (0.02) |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *3* | 0.08 | (0.16) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.06 | (0.17) |  | | -0.01 | (0.02) |
| *4* | 0.15 | (0.17) |  | -0.03 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.20) |  | | -0.04 | (0.02) |
| *5* | 0.24 | (0.15) |  | -0.02 | (0.01) | 0.23 | (0.16) |  | | -0.02 | (0.01) |
| *6* | -0.02 | (0.16) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) | -0.07 | (0.16) |  | | -0.05 | (0.01) |
| *7* | 0.44 | (0.15) | \*\* | -0.03 | (0.01) | 0.27 | (0.16) |  | | -0.04 | (0.01) |
| Intercept | 0.18 | (0.13) |  | (.) | (.) | 0.20 | (0.14) |  | | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| School | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| Training & Apprenticeships |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.24 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) | -3.26 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | | -0.17 | (0.01) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | 1.52 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.24 | (0.01) | 1.51 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | | 0.24 | (0.01) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.38 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.45 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | | -0.01 | (0.01) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *1.1* | -0.12 | (0.26) |  | -0.02 | (0.03) | -0.14 | (1.30) |  | | -0.03 | (0.13) |
| *1.2* | -0.45 | (0.23) |  | 0.00 | (0.03) | -0.45 | (0.26) |  | | -0.02 | (0.03) |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *3* | 0.19 | (0.17) |  | -0.00 | (0.02) | 0.13 | (0.19) |  | | -0.00 | (0.02) |
| *4* | 0.97 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.67 | (0.20) | \*\*\* | | 0.01 | (0.02) |
| *5* | 0.90 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.81 | (0.17) | \*\*\* | | 0.04 | (0.02) |
| *6* | 0.84 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.61 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | | 0.01 | (0.02) |
| *7* | 1.08 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.93 | (0.17) | \*\*\* | | 0.01 | (0.02) |
| Intercept | -0.72 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) | -0.68 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| Unemployment & Out of Labour Force |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.94 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | -0.03 | (0.00) | -3.97 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | | -0.03 | (0.00) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.37 | (0.14) | \*\* | -0.01 | (0.00) | -0.38 | (0.14) | \*\* | | -0.01 | (0.00) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.8 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.00) | 0.92 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | | 0.01 | (0.00) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |
| *1.1* | -0.35 | (0.67) |  | -0.01 | (0.02) | -11.01 | (650.75) |  | | -0.03 | (0.01) |
| *1.2* | -2.08 | (1.03) | \* | -0.03 | (0.01) | -1.13 | (0.78) |  | | -0.02 | (0.01) |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | | (.) | (.) |
| *3* | -0.29 | (0.38) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) | -0.69 | (0.47) |  | | -0.02 | (0.01) |
| *4* | 0.60 | (0.31) |  | -0.00 | (0.01) | 0.54 | (0.39) |  | | -0.00 | (0.01) |
| *5* | 0.29 | (0.30) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.27 | (0.35) |  | | -0.01 | (0.01) |
| *6* | 0.77 | (0.28) | \*\* | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.55 | (0.33) |  | | -0.00 | (0.01) |
| *7* | 1.20 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.01) | 1.11 | (0.32) | \*\*\* | | 0.01 | (0.01) |
| Intercept | -1.48 | (0.25) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) | -1.50 | (0.31) | \*\*\* | | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of observations | 8411 | | | | | 8411 | | | | | |
| McFadden’s | 0.25 | | | | | 0.24 | | | | | |
| McFadden’s Adjusted Pseudo | 0.24 | | | | | 0.24 | | | | | |
| Cox-Snell Pseudo | 0.49 | | | | | 0.49 | | | | | |
| Nagelkerke Pseudo | 0.53 | | | | | 0.52 | | | | | |
| AIC | 17431.50 | | | | | 17499.93 | | | | | |
| BIC | 17741.14 | | | | | 17809.57 | | | | | |
| \*\*\* p<.001, \*\* p<.01, \* p<.05 Data Source: NCDS [Sweeps 0-4]  Note: Complete Records Analysis | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 4 Comparison of CRA NS-SEC vs Imputed NS-SEC

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | CRA NS-SEC | | | Average Marginal Effects | | Imputed NS-SEC | | | Average Marginal Effects | |
| Economic Activity | **Coef.** | **S.E** | **Sig.** | **Prob.** | **S.E** | **Coef.** | **S.E** | **Sig.** | **Prob.** | **S.E** |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.58 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.39 | (0.01) | -3.52 | (0.07) | \*\*\* | -0.39 | (0.01) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.40 | (0.07) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) | -0.44 | (0.06) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.68 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.01) | 0.69 | (0.07) | \*\*\* | 0.09 | (0.01) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | 0.08 | (0.23) |  | 0.02 | (0.03) | -0.07 | (0.22) |  | 0.00 | (0.04) |
| *1.2* | -0.67 | (0.22) | \*\* | -0.05 | (0.03) | -0.73 | (0.21) | \*\*\* | -0.06 | (0.03) |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *3* | 0.36 | (0.15) | \* | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.35 | (0.15) | \* | 0.05 | (0.02) |
| *4* | 0.96 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.02) | 0.90 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.02) |
| *5* | 0.87 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.84 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.08 | (0.02) |
| *6* | 0.91 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.88 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.09 | (0.02) |
| *7* | 1.36 | (0.13) | \*\*\* | 0.13 | (0.02) | 1.39 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.14 | (0.02) |
| Intercept | 0.89 | (0.12) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) | 0.86 | (0.11) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Traditional Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -1.71 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.03 | (0.01) | -1.68 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | 0.02 | (0.01) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.84 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.07 | (0.01) | -0.86 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.07 | (0.01) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | -0.11 | (0.10) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) | -0.17 | (0.09) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | 0.02 | (0.23) |  | 0.00 | (0.02) | -0.07 | (0.23) |  | -0.00 | (0.02) |
| *1.2* | -0.52 | (0.21) | \* | -0.01 | (0.02) | -0.47 | (0.19) | \* | -0.01 | (0.02) |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *3* | 0.08 | (0.16) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.06 | (0.16) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) |
| *4* | 0.15 | (0.17) |  | -0.03 | (0.01) | 0.15 | (0.16) |  | -0.03 | (0.01) |
| *5* | 0.24 | (0.15) |  | -0.02 | (0.01) | 0.22 | (0.15) |  | -0.02 | (0.01) |
| *6* | -0.02 | (0.16) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) | 0.00 | (0.16) |  | -0.04 | (0.01) |
| *7* | 0.44 | (0.15) | \*\* | -0.03 | (0.01) | 0.48 | (0.15) | \*\* | -0.03 | (0.01) |
| Intercept | 0.18 | (0.13) |  | (.) | (.) | 0.13 | (0.12) |  | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| School | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Training & Apprenticeships |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.24 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | -0.17 | (0.01) | -3.20 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.16 | 0.01 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | 1.52 | (0.09) | \*\*\* | 0.24 | (0.01) | 1.52 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | 0.24 | 0.01 |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.38 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.35 | (0.08) | \*\*\* | -0.02 | 0.01 |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | -0.12 | (0.26) |  | -0.02 | (0.03) | -0.13 | (0.25) |  | -0.01 | (0.03) |
| *1.2* | -0.45 | (0.23) |  | 0.00 | (0.03) | -0.50 | (0.23) | \* | -0.00 | (0.02) |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *3* | 0.19 | (0.17) |  | -0.00 | (0.02) | 0.13 | (0.17) |  | -0.01 | (0.02) |
| *4* | 0.97 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.91 | (0.17) | \*\*\* | 0.04 | (0.02) |
| *5* | 0.90 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.86 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.04 | (0.02) |
| *6* | 0.84 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.81 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.03 | (0.02) |
| *7* | 1.08 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.02 | (0.02) | 1.07 | (0.15) | \*\*\* | 0.02 | (0.02) |
| Intercept | -0.72 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) | -0.80 | (0.13) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployment & Out of Labour Force |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Less than five O’levels* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Five or More O’levels* | -3.94 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | -0.03 | (0.00) | -4.04 | (0.22) | \*\*\* | -0.04 | (0.00) |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Male* | -0.37 | (0.14) | \*\* | -0.01 | (0.00) | -0.29 | (0.11) | \*\* | -0.01 | (0.00) |
| Housing Tenure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Own Home* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *Do not Own Home* | 0.8 | (0.16) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.00) | 0.94 | (0.14) | \*\*\* | 0.02 | (0.00) |
| NS-SEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *1.1* | -0.35 | (0.67) |  | -0.01 | (0.02) | -0.33 | (0.57) |  | -0.01 | (0.02) |
| *1.2* | -2.08 | (1.03) | \* | -0.03 | (0.01) | -2.14 | (1.05) | \* | -0.03 | (0.01) |
| *2* | Ref. | (.) |  | (.) | (.) | (.) | (.) |  | (.) | (.) |
| *3* | -0.29 | (0.38) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) | -0.09 | (0.36) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) |
| *4* | 0.60 | (0.31) |  | -0.00 | (0.01) | 0.61 | (0.29) | \* | -0.00 | (0.01) |
| *5* | 0.29 | (0.30) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.24 | (0.28) |  | -0.01 | (0.01) |
| *6* | 0.77 | (0.28) | \*\* | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.73 | (0.28) | \* | 0.00 | (0.01) |
| *7* | 1.20 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.01) | 1.27 | (0.27) | \*\*\* | 0.01 | (0.01) |
| Intercept | -1.48 | (0.25) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) | -1.47 | (0.24) | \*\*\* | (.) | (.) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of observations | 8411 | | | | | 12536 | | | | |
| Average RVI |  | | | | | 0.31 | | | | |
| Largest FMI |  | | | | | 0.40 | | | | |
| \*\*\* p<.001, \*\* p<.01, \* p<.05 Data Source: NCDS [Sweeps 0-4]  Note: Comparison of CRA NS-SEC vs Imputed NS-SEC model | | | | | | | | | | |